ICBBG 2025 Proceedings Paper
Formatting Instructions

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**ABSTRACT**

A proceedings containing papers presented at ICBBG 2025 will be produced from the manuscripts received from authors. These instructions are modified based on ASCE Proceeding requirements; they are formatted to resemble a final paper here. The abstract should consist of one paragraph of about 150 words. The abstract should present a concise statement of the scope, principal findings, and conclusions of the paper. Abstracts cannot include lists, tables, figures, display equations, footnotes, or references.

**INTRODUCTION**

An author’s central obligation is to present a concise account of his or her research, work, or project accompanied by an objective discussion of its significance. Submitted papers should contain detail and reference to public sources of information, so that the author’s peers are able to repeat the work or otherwise verify its accuracy.

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It is inappropriate to submit abstracts or papers with an obvious commercial intent. It is also inappropriate to criticize another paper with personal attacks on the author(s).

Only people who have significantly contributed to the research, project, or manuscript preparation should be listed as coauthors. The corresponding author will attest that any people named as coauthors have seen the final version of the paper and agreed to its submission for publication.

The authors of proceedings papers are expected to present their papers in person at the conference or to find a substitute to present the paper.

Proceedings papers may **not** be published later as journal articles, unless the papers have been **substantially revised** to include new or additional material.

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**Paper Length.** ICBBG 2025 requires that the submitted papers should be between 6 and 10 pages.

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**MANUSCRIPT FORMATTING**

A proceedings paper consists of a title; an author byline and affiliation(s); an abstract; the text with optional tables, figures, and mathematics; a conclusion; and references. Acknowledgments, appendixes, and notations are optional.

**Length.** Total paper length (6 ~ 10 pages) includes all text, graphics, references, and appendixes.

**Point size and font.** Use 12 point type for text, captions, and author contact information. For type within figures or tables, the 12 point size is preferred. ICBBG 2025 papers should use Times New Roman as the typeface. *Italics,* **bold,** and ***bold italics*** in the same Time New Roman family may be used.

**Headers and** footers**.** Do not put any information in the header and footer.

**Layout.** All text must be single-spaced on “US Letter” pages. Page design should be consistent throughout the paper. Margins should be 1 inch (34 mm) on all sides, and all elements (text, figures, tables, captions) must fit within those margins. The main text should be justified.

**Figures and tables.** All graphics (photos, line art, graphs, charts, tables, etc.) must be included electronically (embedded) within the document and fit within the margin settings.

 Illustrations should be single numbered consecutively as they are presented (Figure 1, Figure 2, etc., and Table 1, Table 2, etc.). Each figure should be mentioned in the text or “called out.” Do **not** use field codes or any other internal links—they may cause error messages in the text.

Figures may be placed in the text or in a “gallery” at the end of the paper. More than one figure may appear on a page. Do not wrap text around the figure, even to save space. Portrait orientation is preferred; landscape-orientated figures and tables may be altered to fit.

**Captions and legends.** A descriptive caption, including figure number, should be placed directly *below* the illustration (see Figure 1). A descriptive legend, including table number, should be placed immediately *above* the table.



**Figure 1. Sample line art illustration. If taken from a prior publication, credit should read (Source: Smith and Jones 2018). If supplied by an outside source, credit should read (Image courtesy of copyright holder. Used with permission.).**

**Style.** The paper must be written in the best possible technical and grammatical English. Titles should be concise and should describe the content of the paper. If you have a long title, please consider a **Title: Subtitle** format. More information on [writing style](http://dx.doi.org/10.1061/9780784478998.ch11) is available online.

**Mathematics.** All mathematics must be embedded in the text. Equations need to be numbered *only* if they are referred to more than once. If numbering is necessary, equations should be single numbered consecutively as they are presented (Eq. 1, Eq. 2, etc.). More information on [mathematics style](http://dx.doi.org/10.1061/9780784478998.ch16) is available online.

**System of units.** ICBBG 2025 encourages the use of SI units. For more information about SI units, visit the Web sites of the [U.S. Metric Association](http://lamar.colostate.edu/~hillger/) (USMA), Inc. or the [National Institute of Standards and Technology](http://physics.nist.gov/cuu/Units/index.html) (NIST) or consult the book [*Metric Units in Engineering: Going SI*](http://ascelibrary.org/doi/book/10.1061/9780784400708).

**Author contact information.** A sample of author contact information is shown on the first page of these instructions. The following information may be provided for all authors of the paper: author’s full name; academic degrees or honorifics; current employment affiliation; mailing address; and e-mail address. Note that each author has one and only one note with contact information. Multiple authors with the same employment affiliation or mailing address must have separate notes.

**References.** All factual material that is not original with the author must be accompanied by a reference to its source. ICBBG 2025 requires the use of the author-date system of referencing. The author-date system has two parts, the text citation and the reference list.

* The text citation appears where the material to be cited is presented and it refers readers to a source in the reference list by the author's last name and year of publication. Often, the author and date appear in parentheses; a comma is not placed between them.
* The reference list appears at the end of each proceedings paper. It should be single-spaced and list each reference alphabetically by the last name of the first author. When two or more references by the same author are listed, year of publication is taken into account, and the earliest work is listed first.

Some sample references are listed at the end of this paper; see [author-date references](http://dx.doi.org/10.1061/9780784478998.ch17) for more detailed information.

**CONCLUSION**

ICBBG 2025 thanks you for your efforts and looks forward to providing a record of this conference that will be useful to you and your colleagues for many years to come.

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